GenCatch™ PCR Purification Kit

User's Guide for
DNA Purification From Polymerase Chain Reactions

For Research Use Only

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Quick Start Procedure
For Experienced Users Only.
First time users are strongly recommended to read through the detailed instruction protocol in section 4.

Before you start:
Add 24 ml (50 prep) or 120 ml (250 prep) 98-100% ethanol to WN and WS Buffer.

- **PCR Reaction**
- Solubilize in: 500 µl PX
- Bind to Column: Load and Spin in Column
- Wash with: 500 µl WN
- Wash with: 500 µl WS
- Elute DNA in: 20-50 µl EB
- Down Stream Application
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Overview

GenCatch™ Advanced PCR Clean Up Kit is designed to extract and purify DNA fragments of 100 bp up to 10 kb from PCR or other enzymatic reactions. Specific binding and subsequent efficient elution of DNA from silica membrane can be achieved by simple centrifugation steps without phenol/chloroform. A single GenCatch™ Column is capable of binding up to 10 μg DNA with recovery efficiency up to 95% for 100 bp to 10 kb DNA fragments.

Preparation time: 5-10 minutes

Downstream Applications:

- Radioactive and Fluorescent sequencing
- Restriction enzyme digestion
- Labeling
- Ligation
- PCR
- Hybridization

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Poor performance in downstream applications</th>
<th>Size of DNA product is more than 5 kb</th>
<th>Use elution solution preheated to 60°C.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Eluted DNA carries salt residue</td>
<td>Wash the column twice with 0.7 ml WS Buffer.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eluted DNA carries ethanol residue</td>
<td>After wash with WS Buffer, do discard the flow-through, and centrifuge the column for another 3 minutes. If necessary, centrifugation for a few minutes more can completely remove ethanol. However, do not remove ethanol by putting the column into an oven as high temperature may affect the intactness of the column.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Troubleshooting Guide
The following guide addresses some of the most common problems.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Possible Reasons</th>
<th>Solution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low recovery of DNA fragment</td>
<td>DNA solution used is more than 100 μl</td>
<td>Divide loading the sample into two or more columns.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DNA solution used is of pH less than 7.5</td>
<td>If DNA to be cleaned up is diluted, more than 100 μl solution can be used per column. Add 5 μl of more PX Buffer for each 1 μl of extra DNA solution (e.g. add 600 μl PX Buffer to 120 μl DNA solution).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overload the column with too much DNA</td>
<td></td>
<td>DNA solution used is of pH less than 7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ineffective DNA elution</td>
<td></td>
<td>DNA elution does not take place well at acidic conditions. Make sure that water or buffer is of pH between 7.0 and 8.5.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incomplete DNA elution</td>
<td></td>
<td>Complete DNA elution only takes place when elution solution is in full contact with the membrane. Make sure that no less than 30 μl of solution is dispensed onto the membrane and is completely absorbed into it before centrifugation.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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## Product Contents

**GenCatch™ Advanced PCR Clean Up Kit** contains sufficient reagents for 50 (Cat. No. 2360050) and 250 (Cat. No. 2360250) gel extraction applications respectively.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Catalog Number</th>
<th>2360050</th>
<th>2360250</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PX Buffer</td>
<td>30 ml</td>
<td>150 ml</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WN Buffer</td>
<td>6 ml</td>
<td>30 ml</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WS Buffer</td>
<td>6 ml</td>
<td>30 ml</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elution Buffer</td>
<td>5 ml</td>
<td>25 ml</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GenCatch™ Column</td>
<td>50 pieces</td>
<td>250 pieces</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collection Tube</td>
<td>50 pieces</td>
<td>250 pieces</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protocol</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Add 24 ml (50 prep) or 120 ml (250 prep) 98-100% ethanol to WN and WS Buffer.

**Storage Conditions:**
Store at room temperature

All components are guaranteed for 24 months from the date of purchase, when stored under specified conditions and used as described in this manual. Long term storage of Buffer PX may harden the HDPE plastic bottle. However this will not adversely affect the performance of the kit. **GenCatch™ Advanced** PCR Clean Up Column has no definite expiration date as long as it is kept away from contamination.
Protocol

First time users are strongly recommended to read through this detailed protocol instruction.

Before you start:
Add 24 ml (50 prep) or 120 ml (250 prep) 98-100% ethanol to WN and WS Buffer.

I. Using a Centrifuge:

1. Pipet 10-100 µl PCR product (make sure that mineral oil is not taken) or DNA solution after enzymatic reaction to a new 1.5 ml centrifuge tube. Add 0.5 ml PX Buffer and mix well.

2. Place a GenCatch™ Column onto a Collection Tube. Add all the mixture from step 1 into the column. Load no more than 0.7 ml mixture into the column each time.

3. Centrifuge at 5000 RPM for 30-60 seconds. Discard the flow-through.

4. Wash the column once with 0.5 ml WN Buffer by centrifuging at 5000 RPM for 30-60 seconds. Discard the flow-through.

5. Wash the column once with 0.7 ml WS Buffer by centrifuging at 5000 RPM for 60 seconds. Discard the flow-through.

6. Centrifuge the column at 13000 RPM for another 3 minutes to remove ethanol residue. It is important to remove ethanol residue, residual ethanol may inhibit subsequent enzymatic reactions.

7. Place the column onto a new 1.5 ml centrifuge tube. Add 15-30 µl of Elution Buffer (provided) onto the center of the membrane.

   For effective elution, make sure that the elution solution is dispensed onto the center of the membrane and is completely absorbed.

8. Stand the column for 2 ~ 4 minutes and centrifuge at 13000 RPM for 1 ~ 2 minutes to elute DNA.

9. Store DNA at -20 °C.

II. Using a Vacuum Manifold:

The following protocol uses a vacuum manifold (not provided in this kit)

1. Pipet 10-100 µl PCR product (make sure that mineral oil is not taken) or DNA solution after enzymatic reaction to a new 1.5 ml centrifuge tube. Add 0.5 ml PX Buffer and mix well.

2. Insert a GenCatch™ Column into the luer-lock of a vacuum manifold (e.g. Promega’s Vac-man*). Add all the mixture from step 1 into the column. Load no more than 0.7 ml of the mixture onto the column.

3. Apply vacuum to draw all the liquid into the manifold.

4. Wash the column once with 0.5 ml of WN Buffer by re-applying vacuum to draw all the liquid.

5. Wash the column once with 0.7 ml of WS Buffer by re-applying vacuum to draw all the liquid.

6. Place the column onto a Collection Tube. Centrifuge the column at full speed for 3 minutes to remove residual ethanol and proceeds to step 7 all the way to the end in protocol I.

* Vac-man is a trademark of Promega Inc.